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FIU alm. del – svar på spørgsmål 1. fra Rune Lund (EL) stillet den 25. november 2020 til ministeren for udviklingssamarbejde.

Spørgsmål

Vil ministeren oplyse om indsatsen er fattigdomsorienteret, med andre ord kan indsatsen alene bruges i fattige lande og i bekræftende fald hvilke lande?

Svar

Formålet med ESMAP er fattigdomsreduktion og øget vækst gennem adgang til bæredygtige energiløsninger. Aktiviteterne gennemføres i lav- og mellemindkomstlande. Danmark har sammen med andre ligesindede donorer arbejdet for at styrke fokus på særligt de mindst udviklede og skrøbeligste lande. Fra dansk side er der derfor også tilfredshed med, at Afrika som region er den klart største modtager af støtte fra ESMAP. Den seneste oversigt over fordelingen af indsatser fordelt på regioner kan findes i ESMAP's årsrapport for 2019.

ESMAP arbejder aktivt i over 70 lande og spiller en central rolle for at sikre adgang til bæredygtig energi for alle, herunder ren energi til madlavning, en inklusiv grøn omstilling og fremme af flere kvinder i energisektoren. Som anmodet i spørgsmålet er der på de følgende sider inkluderet en liste over lande støttet af ESMAP under de forskellige tematiske områder i 2019.

Med venlig hilsen

Flemming Møller Mortensen

ESMAP aktiviteter 2019 fordelt på regioner/lande (ESMAP årsrapport 2019)

ENERGY ACCESS

COUNTRY/RE-GION	NEW ACTIVITY	PRIORITY (IF APPLICABLE)
Africa	Africa Clean Cooking Energy Solutions	Efficient, Clean Cooking and Heating
Africa	Lighting Africa ((Phase II)	Lighting Global
Angola	Angola Energy Sector Engagement	SEforALL Technical Assistance
Burundi	Burundi Off-grid Electrification Options	Green Mini Grids
Burundi	Burundi Off-grid Electrification Options	Lighting Global
Ethiopia	Ethiopia Energy Sector Review and Strategy (II)	SEforALL Technical Assistance
Mali	Accelerate access to electricity and increase ofrenewable energies in the Sahel region	SEforALL Technical Assistance
Rwanda	Re-energizing Agriculture through Solar Power in Rwanda	Green Mini Grids
Rwanda	Re-energizing Agriculture through Solar Power in Rwanda	Lighting Global
Sierra Leone	Sierra Leone - Expand electricity access in a financially sustainable manner	Green Mini Grids
Uganda	Uganda : Clean Cooking Supply Chain Expansion Project	Efficient, Clean Cooking and Heating
Uganda	Scaling Up Electricity Access in Uganda	SEforALL Technical Assistance
Western Africa	Piloting and promoting improved smokingovens in West African Countries	Efficient, Clean Cooking and Heating
Western Africa	Sustainable and Participatory Forest and Energy Management Regional Project: Clean Cooking Component	Efficient, Clean Cooking and Heating
Indonesia	Indonesia Sustainable and Least-cost Electrification (ISLE)	Green Mini Grids
Indonesia	Indonesia Sustainable and Least-cost Electrification (ISLE)	Lighting Global
Indonesia	Indonesia Sustainable and Least-cost Electrification (ISLE)	SEforALL Technical Assistance
Moldova	Optimization ofDH System and Fuel Supply Options Study	Efficient, Clean Cooking and Heating
Tajikistan	Tajikistan: Geospatial first order investment analysis for rural electrification project in FCV regions	SEforALL Technical Assistance
Multi-Regional	Energy Access for Host-Communities and Refugees	SEforALL Technical Assistance
World	Global Facility on Mini Grids	Green Mini Grids
World	World: Role of liquefied petroleum gas as a household fuel	Efficient, Clean Cooking and Heating
World	Strengthening the health foundation of ECCH operational capacity	Efficient, Clean Cooking and Heating
Bangladesh	Bangladesh Rural Electrification Program: FinancialSustainability Review	SEforALL Technical Assistance

Bangladesh	Implementation Support for Bangladesh Clean Cooking Program	Efficient, Clean Cooking and Heating
Maldives	Maldives: Supporting Energy Transition and Integrated Resource Planning in an Island-Grid Context	

ENERGY EFFICIENCY

COUNTRY/REGION	NEW ACTIVITY	PRIORITY (IF APPLICABLE)
Senegal	Promoting operational and financial viability of the power sector in Senegal	Efficient, Clean Cooking and Heating
Senegal	Promoting operational and financial viability of the power sector in Senegal	Efficient and Sustainable Buildings
Tanzania	Tanzania : Promoting Energy Efficiency in Service Delivery and Infrastructure Investments in Zanzibar	Efficient City Services
Tanzania	Tanzania : Promoting Energy Efficiency in Service Delivery and Infrastructure Investments in Zanzibar	Efficient and Sustainable Buildings
China	China: Development of Green and Energy Efficient Urban Industrial Zones	Efficient City Services
China	China: Development of Green and Energy Efficient Urban Industrial Zones	Efficient and Sustainable Buildings
Belarus	Belarus: Development of Implementation Guidance and Outreach Campaign Strategy for Thermal Renovation Component of SESUP	Efficient and Sustainable Buildings
Moldova	Moldova: Public Sector Energy Efficiency Financing Options	Efficient and Sustainable Buildings
Serbia	SERBIA: District Heating Tariff Study and Poverty and Social Impact Assessment	Efficient City Services
Serbia	SERBIA: District Heating Tariff Study and Poverty and Social Impact Assessment	Efficient and Sustainable Buildings
Uzbekistan	Uzbekistan Energy Sector Development Programmatic Support	Efficient and Sustainable Buildings
Brazil	Financial Instruments for Brazil Energy Efficient Cities: Capacity building and gender support	Efficient City Services
Brazil	Financial Instruments for Brazil Energy Efficient Cities: Capacity building and gender support	Efficient and Sustainable Buildings
Latin America	Analysis of impact of electromobility scale-up in the Brazilian power sector	Efficient City Services
Latin America	Argentina & Paraguay: Promoting Cleaner and Sustainable Energy Systems	Efficient City Services
World	Electric Mobility Position Paper for COP24 in Katowice Poland	Efficient City Services
World	Efficient Clean Cooling	Efficient and Sustainable Buildings
Maldives	Maldives: Supporting Energy Transition and Integrated Resource Planning in an Island-Grid Context	Efficient City Services

SUBSIDY REFORM

COUNTRY/RE-GION	NEW ACTIVITY	PRIORITY (IF APPLICABLE)
Angola	Angola energy subsidy reform	
Angola	Angola Energy Sector Engagement	
Ethiopia	Ethiopia: Electricity Subsidy Reform	
Mozambique	Mozambique - Facilitating Financial Recovery of the Power Sector	
Nigeria	Nigeria: Facilitating Implementation of Power Sector Recovery Program	
Senegal	Promoting operational and financial viability of the power sector in Senegal	
Serbia	SERBIA: District Heating Tariff Study and Poverty and Social Impact Assessment	
Uzbekistan	Uzbekistan Energy Sector Development Programmatic Support	
Ecuador	Sustainable and Equitable Energy Subsidy Reforms in Ecuador	
World	Energy Subsidy Reform Facility	
World	World: Energy Subsidy Reform Online Community	
World	Energy Subsidy Reform Knowledge	

GOVERNANCE, MARKETS & PLANNING

COUNTRY/RE-GION	NEW ACTIVITY	PRIORITY (IF APPLICABLE)
Africa	State of African Utilities	
Africa	ECOWAS Energy Policy White Paper	
Angola	Angola Energy Sector Engagement	
Burundi	Legal review of Ruzizi III commercial agreements	
Senegal	Promoting operational and financial viability of the power sector in Senegal	
China	Informing new operation for renewable energy and battery storage - China	
Indonesia	Indonesia Sustainable and Least-cost Electrification (ISLE)	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	Generation Planning and Capacity Building for Lao PDR	
Myanmar	Myanmar Energy InfraSAP	

Vietnam	Vietnam Power Development Plan: Supporting Activities
Albania	Albanian Grid Optimization for Renewable Energy Integration
Armenia	Armenia VRE Grid Integration Support Phase 2
Armenia	Maximizing Finance for Development in the Armenian Power Sector
Belarus	Belarus: Development of Implementation Guidance and Outreach Campaign Strategy for Thermal Renovation Component of SESUP
Georgia	Maximizing Finance for Development in the Georgian Power Sector
Georgia	Georgia Wholesale Electricity Market Reform Just-in-time Support
Turkey	Turkey - Advisory Support for Turkey Smart Grid Options and Generation Planning
Uzbekistan	Uzbekistan Energy Sector Development Programmatic Support
Western Balkans	Integrated Hydropower Development in the Drina River Basin
Western Balkans	Western Balkans: Market-based mechanisms for the promotion of renewables
Western Balkans	Montenegro VRE Integration Analysis
Brazil	Financial Instruments for Brazil Energy Efficient Cities: Capacity building and gender support
Latin America	Analysis of impact of electromobility scale-up in the Brazilian power sector
Latin America	Argentina & Paraguay: Promoting Cleaner and Sustainable Energy Systems
Iraq	Iraq IQ: Energy Sector Programmatic Technical Assistance
Iraq	Iraq Gas Sector Reform
Libya	Libya: Support for Preparation of LNG Import Component
Middle East and North Africa	Increasing Pan-Arab Regional Energy Trade (Phase III)
Middle East and North Africa	Disruptive energy transition and the opportunities for job creation in the Middle East and North Africa
Tunisia	Power Interconnector - Project Preparation TA in the Republic of Tunisia (RETF)
World	Global Assessment of Distributed Solar PV
World	Revisiting Electricity Pricing for the Poor in an Era of Disruptive Technologies

India	Addressing Development Challenges in India's Hydro-power Sector
India	INDIA: Assessment of potential role of natural gas in urban air quality improvement
Nepal	Nepal: Technical Assistance and Capacity Building Support for Institutional Strengthening of the NEA for Environmental and Social Management

RENEWABLE ENERGY

COUNTRY/RE- GION	NEW ACTIVITY	PRIORITY (IF APPLICABLE)
Africa	Accelerating utility-scale solar development in South- ern Africa	Integrating Variable Renewable
Burkina Faso	Burkina Faso: Sustainable Power to Mine	Solar Scale-Up Program
Congo, Democratic Republic of	Mapping and prioritization of hydropower resources in the Democratic Republic of Congo	RE Resource Mapping
Senegal	Promoting operational and financial viability of the power sector in Senegal	Integrating Variable Renewable
Zambia	Zambia - Capacity Building for Integration of Variable Re- newable Energy into Grid Operations	RE Resource Mapping
China	China: Knowledge exchange on distributed and integrated renewable energy	Integrating Variable Renewable
Indonesia	Indonesia Sustainable and Least-cost Electrification (ISLE)	Integrating Variable Renewable
Vietnam	Developing Rooftop Solar PV in Vietnam	Solar Scale-Up Program
Vietnam	Vietnam Power Development Plan: Supporting Activities	Integrating Variable Renewable
Albania	Albanian Grid Optimization for Renewable Energy Integration	
Turkey	Characterizing the declining CO2 emissions from Turkish geothermal power plants	Global Geothermal Development Plan (GGDP)
Turkey	Turkey - Advisory Support for Turkey Smart Grid Options and Generation Planning	
Uzbekistan	Uzbekistan Energy Sector Development Programmatic Sup- port	
Western Balkans	Western Balkans: Market-based mechanisms for the promotion of renewables	
El Salvador	Increasing power generation from geothermal resources in El Salvador	Global Geothermal Development Plan (GGDP)
Mexico	Opportunities for Geothermal Development in Mexico	Global Geothermal Development Plan (GGDP)
World	OGE-VRE Grid Integration Support Program	

World	Offshore Wind Development Program	
World	Energy Storage Partnership	Integrating Variable Renewable
India	India : Supporting Himachal Pradesh in tapping its Renewable Energy Potential	Integrating Variable Renewable
Maldives	Maldives: Supporting Energy Transition and Integrated Resource Planning in an Island-Grid Context	Integrating Variable Renewable
Pakistan	Pakistan Renewable Energy Technical Assistance: Planning and Integration	Integrating Variable Renewable
Pakistan	Pakistan: Roadmap to scale-up renewable energy in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa	Integrating Variable Renewable

KNOWLEDGE HUB

COUNTRY/REGION	NEW ACTIVITY	PRIORITY (IF APPLICABLE)
World	SDG7 Tracking Report 2019: Electricity Access	
World	Global rollout of Readiness for Investment in Sustainable Energy (RISE)	

SMALL ISLAND DEVELOPING STATES (SIDS-DOCK)

COUNTRY/REGION	NEW ACTIVITY	PRIORITY (IF APPLICABLE)
Solomon Islands	Solomon Islands: Electricity Access and Renewable Energy Expansion Project	