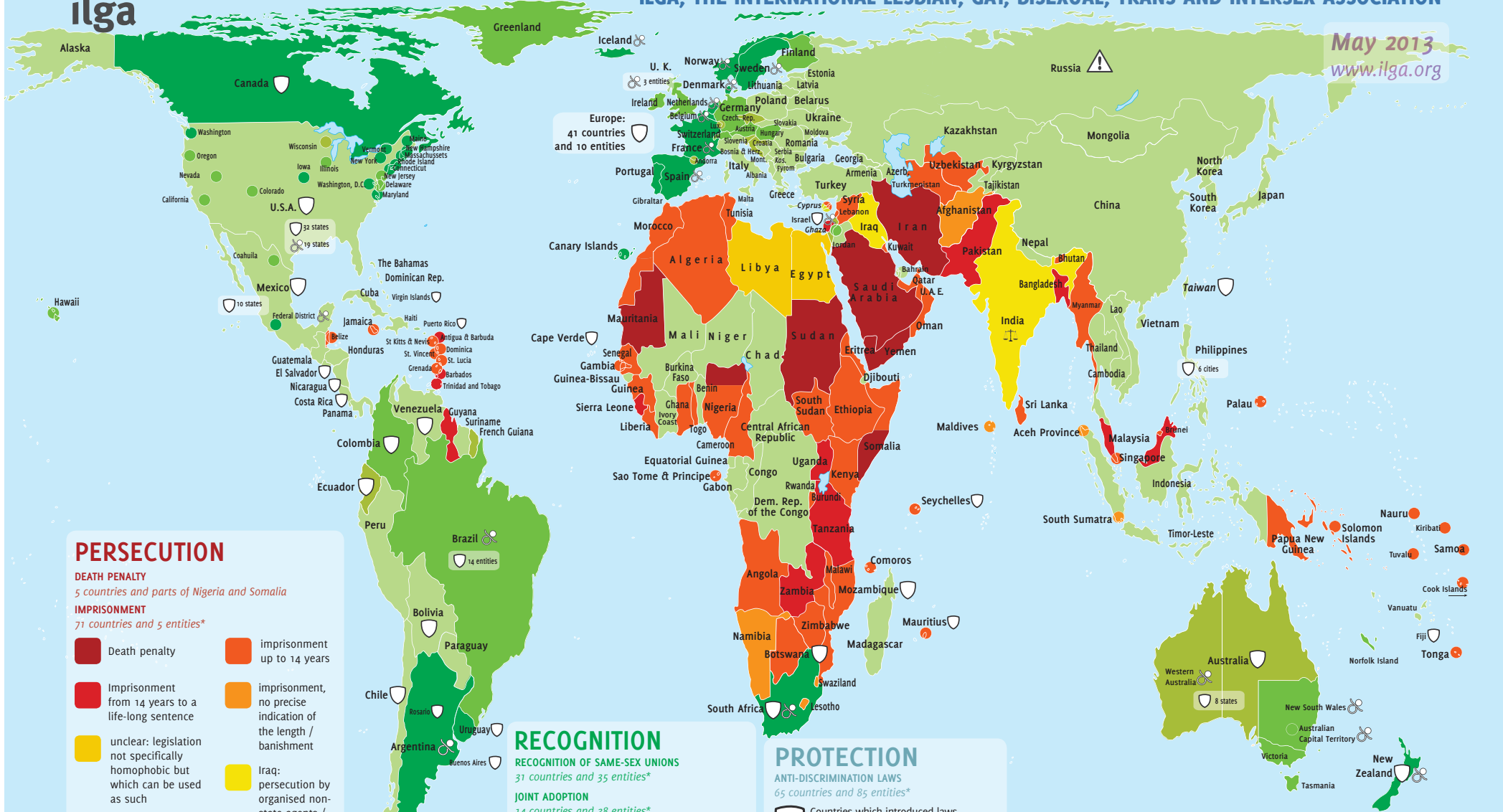




# LESBIAN AND GAY RIGHTS IN THE WORLD

ILGA, THE INTERNATIONAL LESBIAN, GAY, BISEXUAL, TRANS AND INTERSEX ASSOCIATION

May 2013  
www.ilga.org



## PERSECUTION

### DEATH PENALTY

5 countries and parts of Nigeria and Somalia

### IMPRISONMENT

71 countries and 5 entities\*

- Death penalty
- Imprisonment from 14 years to a life-long sentence
- unclear: legislation not specifically homophobic but which can be used as such
- Iraq: persecution by organised non-state agents / India: law awaiting court ruling
- imprisonment up to 14 years
- imprisonment, no precise indication of the length / banishment

"Propaganda law" restricting freedom of expression and association

## RECOGNITION

### RECOGNITION OF SAME-SEX UNIONS

31 countries and 35 entities\*

### JOINT ADOPTION

14 countries and 38 entities\*

- Marriage
- Equal (almost equal) substitute to marriage
- Clearly inferior substitute to marriage
- Joint adoption

## PROTECTION

### ANTI-DISCRIMINATION LAWS

65 countries and 85 entities\*

Countries which introduced laws prohibiting discrimination on the grounds of sexual orientation

NO SPECIFIC LEGISLATION

\* These laws are aimed at lesbians, gay men and bisexuals and at same-sex activities and relationships. At times, they also apply to trans and intersex people. This edition of the world map (May 2013) was coordinated by Stephen Barris (ILGA). Design: Eduardo Enoki. Data represented in this map is based on "State-Sponsored Homophobia: a world survey of laws. Criminalisation, protection and recognition of same-sex love - 2013", an ILGA report by Jingshu Zhu & Lucas Paoli Itaborahy available in various languages on www.ilga.org. ILGA thanks groups which contributed to the annual update.



ILGA is a world-wide network of local and national organizations dedicated to achieving equal rights for Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans, and Intersex (LGBTI) people everywhere.

Founded in 1978, ILGA enjoys consultative status at the United Nations where it speaks and lobbies on behalf of 1005 member organisations.

For more information on ILGA, write to [information@ilga.org](mailto:information@ilga.org) or visit [www.ilga.org](http://www.ilga.org). To become a member and/or to support our work by making a donation, write to [membership@ilga.org](mailto:membership@ilga.org)